# **Astrophysics Research And Analysis**

# Experimental Determination of Mineral Stability with Applications to Refractory Cloud Formation in Exoplanetary Atmospheres and



**Brown Dwarfs** 

Completed Technology Project (2017 - 2020)

# **Project Introduction**

We propose to carry out a series of laboratory measurements designed to support theoretical models of exoplanet atmospheres. As outlined in a community white paper (Fortney, et al.), current modeling efforts of the atmospheres of exoplanets is limited by our understanding of the properties of the constituent materials. By providing critical "ground truth" measurements in the laboratory, this effort will make it possible to refine and improve our understanding of the conditions present on distant worlds.

# **Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners**



Organizations Performing Work	Role	Туре	Location
Goddard Space Flight Center(GSFC)	Lead Organization	NASA Center	Greenbelt, Maryland
NASA Headquarters(HQ)	Supporting Organization	NASA Center	Washington, District of Columbia

Primary U.S. Work Locations	
District of Columbia	Maryland



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# Organizational Responsibility

# Responsible Mission Directorate:

Science Mission Directorate (SMD)

#### Lead Center / Facility:

Goddard Space Flight Center (GSFC)

# **Responsible Program:**

Astrophysics Research and Analysis

# **Project Management**

#### **Program Director:**

Michael A Garcia

#### **Program Manager:**

Dominic J Benford

#### **Principal Investigator:**

Stephen A Rinehart

#### **Co-Investigators:**

Joseph A Nuth Avram M Mandell Hannah R Wakeford Shawn D Domagal-goldman David T Leisawitz Erika N Kohler Ravi Kumar Kopparapu

# **Technology Areas**

### **Primary:**

Continued on following page.



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# Technology Areas (cont.)

- TX14 Thermal Management Systems
  - □ TX14.2 Thermal Control
     Components and Systems
     □ TX14.2.8 Measurement
     and Control

# **Target Destination**

Outside the Solar System

